

A decorative graphic consisting of numerous thin, parallel blue lines that form a wavy, ribbon-like shape. It starts from the bottom left, curves upwards and to the right, then downwards and to the right, and finally upwards and to the right again, ending at the top right edge of the page.

# List of Abbreviations

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<b>ASEAN</b>	Association of South East Asian Nations
<b>EEA</b>	European Economic Area
<b>FOR</b>	Field of Research
<b>FOS</b>	Field of Study
<b>FTE</b>	Full Time Equivalent
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>GNI</b>	Gross National Income
<b>GERD</b>	Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D
<b>GRIIs</b>	Government Agencies and Research Institutes
<b>ICT</b>	Information and Communications Technology
<b>IHLs</b>	Institutes of Higher Learning
<b>IMR</b>	Institutes of Medical Research
<b>MASTIC</b>	Malaysian Science and Technology Information Centre
<b>MOSTI</b>	Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation
<b>NPO</b>	Non-Profit Organisation
<b>NSE</b>	Natural Science and Engineering
<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
<b>PECC</b>	Pacific Economic Co-operation Council
<b>PORIM</b>	Palm Oil Research Institute of Malaysia
<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and Development
<b>RM</b>	Ringgit Malaysia
<b>SSH</b>	Social Science and Humanities
<b>S&amp;E</b>	Science and Engineering
<b>S&amp;T</b>	Science and Technology
<b>SEO</b>	Socio-Economic Objectives
<b>SME</b>	Small and Medium Enterprise
<b>SMI</b>	Small and Medium Industry
<b>TBP</b>	Technology Balance of Payments

## Country Abbreviations

<b>AU</b>	Australia
<b>CA</b>	Canada
<b>DL</b>	Germany
<b>DK</b>	Denmark
<b>ES</b>	Spain
<b>FR</b>	France
<b>IN</b>	Indonesia
<b>IR</b>	Ireland
<b>JP</b>	Japan
<b>KR</b>	Korea, Rep.
<b>MY</b>	Malaysia
<b>NO</b>	Norway
<b>NZ</b>	New Zealand
<b>PH</b>	Philippines
<b>SA</b>	South Africa
<b>SG</b>	Singapore
<b>SW</b>	Switzerland
<b>TH</b>	Thailand
<b>UK</b>	United Kingdom
<b>US</b>	United States

## Educational Institution Abbreviations

<b>KTAR</b>	Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman
<b>KUIM</b>	Kolej Universiti Islam Malaysia
<b>KUITTHO</b>	Kolej Universiti Institut Teknologi Tun Hussein Onn
<b>KUSTEM</b>	Kolej Universiti Sains Teknologi Malaysia
<b>KUTKM</b>	Kolej Universiti Teknikal Kebangsaan Malaysia
<b>IIUM</b>	International Islamic University of Malaysia
<b>UiTM</b>	Universiti Teknologi Mara
<b>UKM</b>	Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
<b>UM</b>	Universiti Malaya
<b>UMS</b>	Universiti Malaysia Sabah
<b>UNIMAS</b>	Universiti Malaysia Sarawak
<b>UPM</b>	Universiti Putra Malaysia
<b>UPSI</b>	Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris
<b>USM</b>	Universiti Sains Malaysia
<b>UTM</b>	Universiti Teknologi Malaysia
<b>UUM</b>	Universiti Utara Malaysia